

ADJECTIVES & NOUNS

ADJECTIVES

ADJECTIVES DESCRIBE A NOUN

They have no gender, same for male or female

They are placed :

Before the noun White house, black cat, yellow sun

After the verb to be The girl is nice, His house is big

AN ADJECTIVE CAN DESCRIBE:

- A COLOUR : red, black, yellow, orange, purple, green
- THE SIZE : big, small, medium
- ITS SHAPE: square, round, rectangular
- A FEELING: sad, happy, tired, bored
- CHARACTER: friendly, generous, bad tempered
- MATERIAL: cotton, silk, leather, wood
- NATIONALITY: French, Italian, Russian, English

Find the adjectives in the following sentences:

Ei. My mother is a **good** doctor.

1. Russia is a very cold country.
2. My brother lives in a big house
3. Love is beautiful.
4. Lorena has a friendly cat
5. Lucas and Paul are handsome.

Write the opposite adjective from the list below

Boring, short, light, hot, poor, warm

1. People can be tall or.....
2. A book can be interesting or
3. A family can be rich or
4. A bag can be heavy or
5. Weather can be cool or
6. Water can be cold or

narrow, messy, stupid, light, hard-working

1. someone can be lazy or.....
2. A man can be clever or
3. Roads can be wide or
4. A room can be tidy or
5. Night can be dark or

NOUNS

Refer to persons, animals, places, things, ideas, or events, etc.

There are singular & plural nouns

Singular nouns are used with the articles : a/an or the

- *Person : - Max, Julie, Catherine, Michel,*
- *Animal : - dog, cat, cow, kangaroo, etc.*
- *Place : - London, Australia, Germany, Venice*
- *Thing : - car, ball, chair, door, house, computer*
- *Idea : - devotion, superstition, happiness, solution*

Plural Nouns

Most nouns are formed by adding -S

Book - books

Chair - chairs

car - cars

When the noun ends in SS, SH, CH or X, add -ES.

Change each of the singular nouns below into plural nouns.

1. Watch: _____

2. Fox: _____

3. Glass: _____

When the noun ends in a **VOWEL + Y**, add **-S** to the noun

1. boy -----

2. holiday -----

3. key -----

4. guy -----

When the noun ends **CONSONANT + Y**, remove Y & add **-IES**

Change each of the singular nouns below into plural nouns.

1. Baby: _____

2. Body: _____

3. Party: _____

4. Dictionary: _____

5. City: _____

Home work

Choose from the following adjectives and nouns below and write at least 3 sentences about the weather in your city. You can use more than one adjective in a sentence

- **Nouns:** city, clouds, flowers, spring, summer, fall/autumn, rain, sun, wind, storm
- **Adjectives:** cloudy, windy, rainy, sunny, cold, hot, warm

I.e.: The weather in Bcn is warm and sunny

It is windy, rainy and cloudy weather in Ireland